

Transform	Equations
Fourier Series (FS)	$c_n = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(t)e^{-int} dt \text{ and } f(t) = \sum_{-\infty}^{\infty} c_n e^{int}$ <p>frequency: discrete, time: continuous</p>
Fourier Transform (FT)	$F(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)e^{-i\omega t} dt \text{ and } f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega)e^{i\omega t} d\omega$ <p>frequency: continuous, time: continuous</p>
Z Transform (ZT)	$X(z) = \sum_0^{\infty} x[n]z^{-n} \text{ and } x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_C X(z)z^{n-1} dz$ <p>(C is a closed contour in the ROC) frequency: continuous, time: discrete</p>
Laplace Transform (LT)	$F(s) = \int_0^{\infty} f(t)e^{-st} dt \text{ and } f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_L F(s)e^{st} ds$ <p>(L is the Laplace inversion contour) frequency: continuous, time: continuous analytic in 1/2 of the frequency plane</p>
DTFT	$X(\omega) = \sum_{-\infty}^{\infty} x[n]e^{-i\omega n} \text{ and } x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} X(\omega)e^{i\omega n} d\omega$ <p>frequency: continuous, time: discrete</p>
DFT	$X_k = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x_n e^{-\frac{2\pi i}{N} kn} \text{ and } x_n = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X_k e^{\frac{2\pi i}{N} kn}$ <p>for k, n = 0, ..., N-1 frequency: discrete, time: discrete</p>

Transforms.